

General Permit for Surveying and Geotechnical Exploration

Effective Date: July 1, 2005

Expiration Date: June 30, 2010

This general permit authorizes scientific surveys and geotechnical exploration in waters of the state. Activities allowed include core sampling, seismic exploratory operations, soil surveys, soil sampling and historic resources surveys. This permit also allows the placement and operation of scientific measurement devices such as staff gages, water recording devices, water quality testing and improvement devices and similar structures.

Failure to comply with the terms and conditions of this permit is a violation of the *Tennessee Water Quality Control Act of 1977* and is subject to penalty in accordance with T.C.A. §69-3-115.

Exclusions

This general permit shall not be used to authorize activities in the following circumstances:

- 1) where the proposed activity is drilling and excavation for test wells for oil and gas exploration;
- 2) where the proposed activity may adversely affect wetlands;
- 3) where a portion of the proposed activity is located in a component of the National Wild and Scenic River System, a State Scenic River, waters designated as Outstanding National Resource Waters;
- 4) where a portion of the proposed activity is located in any waterway which is identified by the department as having contaminated sediments, where the activity will likely mobilize the contaminated sediments;
- 5) when the proposed activity will adversely affect a species formally listed on either state or federal lists of threatened or endangered species or their critical habitat;
- 6) when the department determines that the proposed activities, either individually or cumulatively, may result in degradation to waters of the state; or
- 7) when an individual permit is otherwise required.

Projects not qualifying for authorization under this general permit, may be authorized by an individual permit, provided that all requirements of the *Tennessee Water Quality Control Act of 1977* are met.

Notification

Notification to the division is **not** required for surveying and geotechnical exploration activities conducted in accordance with all terms and conditions contained in this document.

Terms and Conditions

- 1) The work shall be accomplished in conformance with the limitations, requirements, and conditions set forth herein.
- 2) This permit does not authorize access to private property. Arrangements concerning use of private property shall be made with the landowner.
- 3) Applicant is responsible for obtaining the necessary authorization pursuant to applicable provisions of §10 of *The Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899*; §404 of *The Clean Water Act* and §26a of *The Tennessee Valley Authority Act*, as well as any other federal, state or local laws.
- 4) Applicant is responsible for obtaining coverage under the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) General Permit for Storm Water Discharges from Construction Activities for construction sites involving clearing, grading or excavation that result in an area of disturbance of one or more acres, and activities that result in the disturbance of less than one acre if it is part of a larger common plan of development or sale.
- 5) Surveying or geotechnical exploration activities conducted in navigable waters shall be conducted in a manner that does not interfere with navigation.
- 6) Stream beds shall not be used as transportation routes for construction equipment. Temporary stream crossings shall be limited to one point in the construction area and erosion control measures shall be utilized where stream banks are disturbed. Stream crossings should be constructed of clean rock and stream flow should be conveyed in appropriately sized pipe. The crossing shall be constructed so that stream flow is not obstructed. Following construction, all materials used for the temporary crossing shall be removed and disturbed stream banks shall be restored and stabilized if needed.

- 7) Sediment shall be prevented from entering waters of the state. Erosion and sediment controls shall be designed according to the size and slope of disturbed or drainage areas to detain runoff and trap sediment and shall be properly selected, installed, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and good engineering practices.
- 8) Erosion and sediment control measures shall be in place and functional before earth moving operations begin, and shall be constructed and maintained throughout the construction period. Temporary measures may be removed at the beginning of the work day, but shall be replaced at the end of the work day.
- 9) Sediment should be removed from sediment traps, silt fences, sedimentation ponds, and other sediment controls as necessary, and shall be removed when design capacity has been reduced by 50%. Discharges from sediment basins and traps shall be through a pipe or lined or well-grassed channel so that the discharge does not cause erosion.
- 10) Litter, construction debris, and construction chemicals exposed to storm water shall be picked up prior to anticipated storm events (e.g. forecasted by local weather reports), or otherwise prevented from becoming a pollutant source for storm water discharges (e.g., screening outfalls, daily pick-up, etc.). After use, silt fences should be removed or otherwise prevented from becoming a pollutant source for storm water discharges.
- 11) Clearing, grubbing and other disturbance to the riparian vegetation shall be kept at the minimum necessary for slope construction and equipment operations. Unnecessary riparian vegetation removal, including trees, is prohibited.
- 12) Pre-construction vegetative ground cover shall not be destroyed, removed or disturbed more than 10 calendar days prior to grading or earth moving unless the area is seeded and/or mulched or other temporary cover is installed.
- 13) Stabilization measures shall be initiated within seven days after the construction activity has temporarily or permanently ceased.
- 14) Temporary or permanent soil stabilization shall be accomplished within 15 days after final grading or other earth work. Permanent stabilization with perennial vegetation (using native herbaceous and woody plants where practicable) or other permanently stable, non-eroding surface shall replace any temporary measures as soon as practicable.
- 15) Muddy water to be pumped from excavation and work areas shall be held in settling basins or filtered prior to its discharge into surface waters. Settling basins shall not be located closer than 20 feet from the top bank of the stream and water shall be discharged through a pipe, well grassed or lined channel or other equivalent means so that the discharge does not cause erosion and sedimentation.
- 16) Material may not be placed in a location or manner so as to impair surface water flow into or out of any wetland area.
- 17) Materials used in surveying and geotechnical exploration shall be free of contaminants, including toxic pollutants, hazardous substances, waste metal, construction debris and other wastes as defined by T.C.A. 69-3-103(18).
- 18) Appropriate steps shall be taken to ensure that petroleum products or other chemical pollutants are prevented from entering waters of the state. All spills shall be reported to the appropriate emergency management agency and to the division. In the event of a spill, measures shall be taken immediately to prevent pollution of waters of the state, including groundwater.
- 19) This general permit does not authorize impacts to cultural, historical or archaeological features or sites.

APPROVED: 
Paul E. Davis, Director, Water Pollution Control

DATE: 6-30-05